

2-[(*E*)-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)imino-methyl]phenol

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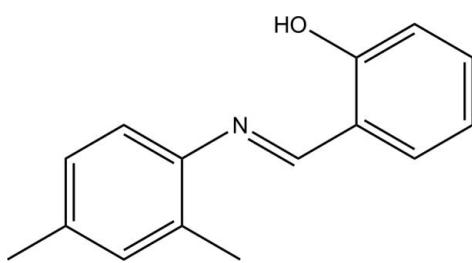
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Key indicators: single-crystal X-ray study; $T = 296\text{ K}$; mean $\sigma(\text{C}-\text{C}) = 0.002\text{ \AA}$; R factor = 0.040; wR factor = 0.122; data-to-parameter ratio = 12.9.

The asymmetric unit of the title compound, $C_{15}H_{15}\text{NO}$, contains two independent molecules, both of which exist in *trans* configurations with respect to the $\text{C}=\text{N}$ bonds [1.278 (2) and 1.279 (2) \AA]. In each molecule, intramolecular $\text{O}-\text{H}\cdots\text{N}$ hydrogen bonds generate $S(6)$ ring motifs. In one molecule, the benzene rings form a dihedral angle of 13.38 (9) $^\circ$, while in the other molecule the dihedral angle is 30.60 (10) $^\circ$. In the crystal, the two independent molecules are linked via weak intermolecular $\text{C}-\text{H}\cdots\text{O}$ hydrogen bonds.

Related literature

For general background to and the pharmacological activity of Schiff base compounds, see: Gallant *et al.* (2004); Kulkarni (1975); Zhao *et al.* (1988); Ma & Zhao (1988). For a related structure, see: Fun *et al.* (2011). For hydrogen-bond motifs, see: Bernstein *et al.* (1995). For standard bond-length data, see: Allen *et al.* (1987).



Experimental

Crystal data

$C_{15}H_{15}\text{NO}$

$M_r = 225.28$

‡ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-3561-2009.
§ Thomson Reuters ResearcherID: A-5525-2009.

Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$
 $a = 7.3161 (4)\text{ \AA}$
 $b = 12.0287 (7)\text{ \AA}$
 $c = 28.1634 (15)\text{ \AA}$
 $V = 2478.5 (2)\text{ \AA}^3$

$Z = 8$
Mo $K\alpha$ radiation
 $\mu = 0.08\text{ mm}^{-1}$
 $T = 296\text{ K}$
 $0.51 \times 0.35 \times 0.32\text{ mm}$

Data collection

Bruker SMART APEXII DUO
CCD area-detector
diffractometer
Absorption correction: multi-scan
(SADABS; Bruker, 2009)
 $T_{\min} = 0.963$, $T_{\max} = 0.976$

39373 measured reflections
4117 independent reflections
3381 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$
 $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$

Refinement

$R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$
 $wR(F^2) = 0.122$
 $S = 1.02$
4117 reflections
319 parameters

H atoms treated by a mixture of
independent and constrained
refinement
 $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$
 $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.13\text{ e \AA}^{-3}$

Table 1
Hydrogen-bond geometry (\AA , $^\circ$).

| $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}$ | $\text{H}\cdots A$ | $D\cdots A$ | $D-\text{H}\cdots A$ |
|------------------------------------|--------------|--------------------|-------------|----------------------|
| O1A—H1OA \cdots N1A | 0.88 (2) | 1.80 (2) | 2.5854 (19) | 147 (2) |
| O1B—H1OB \cdots N1B | 0.90 (2) | 1.82 (2) | 2.604 (2) | 145 (2) |
| C5A—H5AA \cdots O1B ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.455 (2) | 162 |

Symmetry code: (i) $x + \frac{1}{2}$, $-y + \frac{3}{2}$, $-z$.

Data collection: *APEX2* (Bruker, 2009); cell refinement: *SAINT* (Bruker, 2009); data reduction: *SAINT*; program(s) used to solve structure: *SHELXTL* (Sheldrick, 2008); program(s) used to refine structure: *SHELXTL*; molecular graphics: *SHELXTL*; software used to prepare material for publication: *SHELXTL* and *PLATON* (Spek, 2009).

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Supplementary data and figures for this paper are available from the IUCr electronic archives (Reference: LH5275).

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supplementary materials

Acta Cryst. (2011). E67, o1933 [doi:10.1107/S1600536811026110]

2-[*(E*)-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)iminomethyl]phenol

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Comment

During the last 50 years, a vast number of structural studies on Schiff bases derived from hydroxyaryl aldehydes have been studied. Schiff bases can be synthesized from an aromatic amine and a carbonyl compound in a nucleophilic addition to a hemiaminal followed by elimination of water to the imine (Gallant *et al.*, 2004). These Schiff bases have shown varied redox and electrical behaviors, depending on the involvement of active coordination sites (Kulkarni, 1975; Zhao *et al.*, 1988; Ma & Zhao, 1988). Among the organic reagents actually used, Schiff bases possess excellent characteristics, structural similarities with natural biological substances, relatively simple preparation procedures and the synthetic flexibility that enables the design of suitable structural properties.

The asymmetric unit contains two independent molecules (Fig. 1), *A* and *B*. Both molecules exist in *trans* configurations with respect to the C7=N1 bonds [C7A=N1A = 1.278 (2) Å, C7B=N1B = 1.279 (2) Å]. The molecular structure is stabilized by intramolecular O1A–H1OA···N1A and O1B–H1OB···N1B hydrogen bonds (Table 1) which generate *S*(6) ring motifs (Fig. 1, Bernstein *et al.*, 1995). Bond lengths (Allen *et al.*, 1987) and angles are within normal ranges and are comparable to a related structure (Fun *et al.*, 2011). In molecule *A*, the benzene rings (C1A–C6A and C8A–C13A) form a dihedral angle of 13.38 (9)°. The corresponding dihedral angle for molecule *B* is 30.60 (10)°.

In the crystal structure, Fig. 2, molecules *A* are linked to molecules *B* via weak intermolecular C5A–H5AA···O1Bⁱ hydrogen bonds (Table 1) into pairs.

Experimental

A mixture of salicylaldehyde (0.01 mol) and 2,4 dimethyl aniline (0.01 mol) in presence of glacial acetic acid (0.5 mL) in ethanol (25 mL) was refluxed gently for 4–5 h. The reaction was monitored by TLC. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was poured into a beaker containing crushed ice. The precipitate thus obtained was filtered, dried and recrystallized from ethanol. Yield: 80%, *m.p.* 425–428 K.

Refinement

H1OA and H1OB atoms were located in a difference Fourier map and refined freely [O1A–H1OA = 0.88 (3) Å, O1B–H1OB = 0.89 (2) Å]. The remaining H atoms were positioned geometrically and refined using a riding model with C–H = 0.93 or 0.96 Å and *U*_{iso}(H) = 1.2 or 1.5 *U*_{eq}(C). A rotating-group model was applied for the methyl groups. The highest residual electron density peak is located at 0.72 Å from C7A and the deepest hole is located at 1.28 Å from C12B. In the absence of significant anomalous dispersion, 3161 Friedel pairs were merged for the final refinement.

supplementary materials

Figures

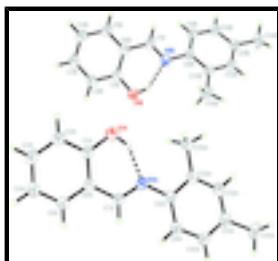


Fig. 1. The molecular structure of the title compound showing 30% probability displacement ellipsoids for non-H atoms. Intramolecular hydrogen bonds are shown as dashed lines.



Fig. 2. Part of the crystal structure of the title compound, viewed along the a axis. H atoms not involved in hydrogen bonds (dashed lines) have been omitted for clarity.

2-[*(E*)-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)iminomethyl]phenol

Crystal data

| | |
|--------------------------------|---|
| $C_{15}H_{15}NO$ | $F(000) = 960$ |
| $M_r = 225.28$ | $D_x = 1.207 \text{ Mg m}^{-3}$ |
| Orthorhombic, $P2_12_12_1$ | Mo $K\alpha$ radiation, $\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$ |
| Hall symbol: P 2ac 2ab | Cell parameters from 9995 reflections |
| $a = 7.3161 (4) \text{ \AA}$ | $\theta = 2.8\text{--}29.8^\circ$ |
| $b = 12.0287 (7) \text{ \AA}$ | $\mu = 0.08 \text{ mm}^{-1}$ |
| $c = 28.1634 (15) \text{ \AA}$ | $T = 296 \text{ K}$ |
| $V = 2478.5 (2) \text{ \AA}^3$ | Block, yellow |
| $Z = 8$ | $0.51 \times 0.35 \times 0.32 \text{ mm}$ |

Data collection

| | |
|---|---|
| Bruker SMART APEXII DUO CCD area-detector diffractometer | 4117 independent reflections |
| Radiation source: fine-focus sealed tube graphite | 3381 reflections with $I > 2\sigma(I)$ |
| φ and ω scans | $R_{\text{int}} = 0.027$ |
| Absorption correction: multi-scan (<i>SADABS</i> ; Bruker, 2009) | $\theta_{\text{max}} = 30.1^\circ, \theta_{\text{min}} = 1.8^\circ$ |
| $T_{\text{min}} = 0.963, T_{\text{max}} = 0.976$ | $h = -10 \rightarrow 10$ |
| 39373 measured reflections | $k = -16 \rightarrow 16$ |
| | $l = -39 \rightarrow 39$ |

Refinement

| | |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Refinement on F^2 | Primary atom site location: structure-invariant direct methods |
| Least-squares matrix: full | Secondary atom site location: difference Fourier map |
| $R[F^2 > 2\sigma(F^2)] = 0.040$ | Hydrogen site location: inferred from neighbouring sites |

| | |
|-------------------|--|
| $wR(F^2) = 0.122$ | H atoms treated by a mixture of independent and constrained refinement |
| $S = 1.02$ | $w = 1/[\sigma^2(F_o^2) + (0.0711P)^2 + 0.1832P]$ |
| 4117 reflections | where $P = (F_o^2 + 2F_c^2)/3$ |
| 319 parameters | $(\Delta/\sigma)_{\max} = 0.001$ |
| 0 restraints | $\Delta\rho_{\max} = 0.19 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |
| | $\Delta\rho_{\min} = -0.13 \text{ e } \text{\AA}^{-3}$ |

Special details

Geometry. All esds (except the esd in the dihedral angle between two l.s. planes) are estimated using the full covariance matrix. The cell esds are taken into account individually in the estimation of esds in distances, angles and torsion angles; correlations between esds in cell parameters are only used when they are defined by crystal symmetry. An approximate (isotropic) treatment of cell esds is used for estimating esds involving l.s. planes.

Refinement. Refinement of F^2 against ALL reflections. The weighted R-factor wR and goodness of fit S are based on F^2 , conventional R-factors R are based on F, with F set to zero for negative F^2 . The threshold expression of $F^2 > 2\text{sigma}(F^2)$ is used only for calculating R-factors(gt) etc. and is not relevant to the choice of reflections for refinement. R-factors based on F^2 are statistically about twice as large as those based on F, and R- factors based on ALL data will be even larger.

Fractional atomic coordinates and isotropic or equivalent isotropic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | x | y | z | $U_{\text{iso}}^*/U_{\text{eq}}$ |
|------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------------------------|
| O1A | 0.9304 (2) | 0.77108 (12) | -0.04120 (5) | 0.0671 (4) |
| N1A | 0.7924 (2) | 0.91236 (11) | 0.01797 (4) | 0.0445 (3) |
| C1A | 0.8636 (2) | 0.83620 (14) | -0.07601 (5) | 0.0485 (3) |
| C2A | 0.8931 (3) | 0.80560 (16) | -0.12313 (6) | 0.0598 (5) |
| H2AA | 0.9601 | 0.7419 | -0.1301 | 0.072* |
| C3A | 0.8235 (3) | 0.86924 (18) | -0.15938 (6) | 0.0656 (5) |
| H3AA | 0.8439 | 0.8479 | -0.1907 | 0.079* |
| C4A | 0.7240 (3) | 0.96424 (17) | -0.15021 (6) | 0.0670 (5) |
| H4AA | 0.6766 | 1.0063 | -0.1750 | 0.080* |
| C5A | 0.6955 (3) | 0.99621 (16) | -0.10335 (6) | 0.0573 (4) |
| H5AA | 0.6293 | 1.0604 | -0.0969 | 0.069* |
| C6A | 0.7647 (2) | 0.93353 (13) | -0.06593 (5) | 0.0446 (3) |
| C7A | 0.7319 (2) | 0.96829 (14) | -0.01727 (5) | 0.0465 (3) |
| H7AA | 0.6653 | 1.0328 | -0.0116 | 0.056* |
| C8A | 0.7652 (2) | 0.94552 (13) | 0.06567 (5) | 0.0416 (3) |
| C9A | 0.7052 (3) | 1.05078 (14) | 0.07882 (5) | 0.0505 (4) |
| H9AA | 0.6770 | 1.1029 | 0.0556 | 0.061* |
| C10A | 0.6870 (3) | 1.07866 (16) | 0.12636 (6) | 0.0555 (4) |
| H10A | 0.6461 | 1.1493 | 0.1345 | 0.067* |
| C11A | 0.7287 (3) | 1.00352 (17) | 0.16175 (5) | 0.0521 (4) |
| C12A | 0.7875 (3) | 0.89892 (15) | 0.14813 (5) | 0.0527 (4) |
| H12A | 0.8136 | 0.8470 | 0.1716 | 0.063* |
| C13A | 0.8095 (2) | 0.86800 (14) | 0.10087 (5) | 0.0472 (3) |
| C14A | 0.7152 (3) | 1.0353 (2) | 0.21353 (6) | 0.0696 (6) |
| H14A | 0.6420 | 0.9815 | 0.2300 | 0.104* |

supplementary materials

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|------|------------|---------------|--------------|------------|
| H14B | 0.6597 | 1.1073 | 0.2163 | 0.104* |
| H14C | 0.8354 | 1.0373 | 0.2272 | 0.104* |
| C15A | 0.8789 (4) | 0.75441 (16) | 0.08827 (7) | 0.0703 (6) |
| H15A | 0.8982 | 0.7122 | 0.1168 | 0.105* |
| H15B | 0.9922 | 0.7611 | 0.0713 | 0.105* |
| H15C | 0.7908 | 0.7172 | 0.0686 | 0.105* |
| O1B | 0.0454 (2) | 0.23511 (11) | 0.08434 (5) | 0.0626 (3) |
| N1B | 0.1838 (2) | 0.08482 (12) | 0.14035 (5) | 0.0500 (3) |
| C1B | 0.0999 (2) | 0.16993 (14) | 0.04804 (6) | 0.0487 (4) |
| C2B | 0.0575 (3) | 0.20224 (15) | 0.00174 (6) | 0.0568 (4) |
| H2BA | -0.0090 | 0.2669 | -0.0036 | 0.068* |
| C3B | 0.1143 (3) | 0.13803 (17) | -0.03601 (6) | 0.0628 (5) |
| H3BA | 0.0864 | 0.1603 | -0.0668 | 0.075* |
| C4B | 0.2116 (3) | 0.04152 (17) | -0.02891 (6) | 0.0620 (5) |
| H4BA | 0.2514 | -0.0001 | -0.0548 | 0.074* |
| C5B | 0.2499 (3) | 0.00667 (16) | 0.01675 (6) | 0.0551 (4) |
| H5BA | 0.3128 | -0.0596 | 0.0215 | 0.066* |
| C6B | 0.1953 (2) | 0.06990 (13) | 0.05584 (5) | 0.0460 (3) |
| C7B | 0.2336 (2) | 0.03067 (14) | 0.10346 (6) | 0.0497 (4) |
| H7BA | 0.2965 | -0.0359 | 0.1073 | 0.060* |
| C8B | 0.2118 (2) | 0.04277 (15) | 0.18674 (5) | 0.0494 (4) |
| C9B | 0.2152 (3) | -0.06991 (16) | 0.19735 (6) | 0.0582 (4) |
| H9BA | 0.2036 | -0.1216 | 0.1730 | 0.070* |
| C10B | 0.2357 (3) | -0.10637 (17) | 0.24352 (6) | 0.0660 (5) |
| H10B | 0.2388 | -0.1823 | 0.2497 | 0.079* |
| C11B | 0.2515 (3) | -0.03198 (19) | 0.28073 (6) | 0.0628 (5) |
| C12B | 0.2454 (3) | 0.07986 (19) | 0.26989 (6) | 0.0649 (5) |
| H12B | 0.2544 | 0.1309 | 0.2946 | 0.078* |
| C13B | 0.2264 (3) | 0.11976 (16) | 0.22389 (6) | 0.0583 (4) |
| C14B | 0.2744 (4) | -0.0720 (2) | 0.33137 (6) | 0.0847 (7) |
| H14D | 0.3425 | -0.1402 | 0.3315 | 0.127* |
| H14E | 0.1563 | -0.0843 | 0.3453 | 0.127* |
| H14F | 0.3389 | -0.0168 | 0.3494 | 0.127* |
| C15B | 0.2263 (5) | 0.24280 (17) | 0.21427 (8) | 0.0910 (9) |
| H15D | 0.2594 | 0.2820 | 0.2427 | 0.137* |
| H15E | 0.1065 | 0.2655 | 0.2043 | 0.137* |
| H15F | 0.3130 | 0.2593 | 0.1897 | 0.137* |
| H1OA | 0.906 (4) | 0.802 (2) | -0.0136 (8) | 0.092 (8)* |
| H1OB | 0.068 (4) | 0.201 (2) | 0.1120 (8) | 0.090 (8)* |

Atomic displacement parameters (\AA^2)

| | U^{11} | U^{22} | U^{33} | U^{12} | U^{13} | U^{23} |
|-----|-------------|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|
| O1A | 0.0892 (11) | 0.0605 (7) | 0.0517 (7) | 0.0224 (8) | 0.0009 (7) | -0.0004 (6) |
| N1A | 0.0474 (7) | 0.0463 (6) | 0.0398 (6) | -0.0021 (6) | 0.0024 (5) | -0.0014 (5) |
| C1A | 0.0499 (8) | 0.0489 (8) | 0.0468 (8) | 0.0004 (7) | 0.0029 (7) | -0.0026 (6) |
| C2A | 0.0665 (11) | 0.0597 (10) | 0.0532 (9) | 0.0045 (9) | 0.0070 (9) | -0.0120 (8) |
| C3A | 0.0806 (14) | 0.0739 (12) | 0.0423 (8) | -0.0055 (11) | 0.0055 (9) | -0.0090 (8) |

| | | | | | | |
|------|-------------|-------------|-------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| C4A | 0.0892 (15) | 0.0693 (11) | 0.0425 (8) | 0.0027 (12) | -0.0034 (10) | 0.0049 (8) |
| C5A | 0.0730 (12) | 0.0515 (8) | 0.0475 (8) | 0.0059 (9) | -0.0037 (9) | 0.0005 (7) |
| C6A | 0.0463 (8) | 0.0476 (7) | 0.0400 (7) | -0.0031 (7) | 0.0008 (6) | -0.0021 (6) |
| C7A | 0.0478 (8) | 0.0484 (8) | 0.0431 (7) | 0.0021 (7) | 0.0013 (6) | -0.0035 (6) |
| C8A | 0.0401 (7) | 0.0463 (7) | 0.0384 (6) | -0.0028 (6) | 0.0010 (6) | 0.0001 (5) |
| C9A | 0.0607 (9) | 0.0476 (8) | 0.0433 (7) | 0.0029 (8) | -0.0003 (7) | 0.0000 (6) |
| C10A | 0.0637 (11) | 0.0546 (9) | 0.0481 (8) | 0.0020 (9) | 0.0027 (8) | -0.0074 (7) |
| C11A | 0.0475 (8) | 0.0673 (10) | 0.0415 (7) | -0.0101 (8) | 0.0026 (7) | -0.0053 (7) |
| C12A | 0.0562 (9) | 0.0599 (9) | 0.0421 (7) | -0.0050 (8) | -0.0023 (7) | 0.0070 (7) |
| C13A | 0.0473 (8) | 0.0489 (8) | 0.0454 (7) | -0.0010 (7) | -0.0018 (7) | 0.0022 (6) |
| C14A | 0.0711 (12) | 0.0956 (15) | 0.0420 (8) | -0.0062 (13) | 0.0044 (9) | -0.0117 (9) |
| C15A | 0.0933 (16) | 0.0566 (10) | 0.0609 (10) | 0.0196 (11) | -0.0087 (11) | 0.0030 (8) |
| O1B | 0.0783 (9) | 0.0510 (6) | 0.0586 (7) | 0.0045 (7) | 0.0039 (7) | -0.0023 (6) |
| N1B | 0.0519 (8) | 0.0539 (7) | 0.0441 (6) | -0.0028 (7) | 0.0005 (6) | 0.0005 (6) |
| C1B | 0.0487 (8) | 0.0459 (7) | 0.0516 (8) | -0.0080 (7) | 0.0021 (7) | 0.0006 (6) |
| C2B | 0.0579 (10) | 0.0540 (9) | 0.0586 (9) | -0.0074 (8) | -0.0019 (8) | 0.0120 (8) |
| C3B | 0.0713 (12) | 0.0709 (11) | 0.0462 (8) | -0.0168 (10) | -0.0020 (8) | 0.0085 (8) |
| C4B | 0.0735 (12) | 0.0650 (10) | 0.0474 (8) | -0.0088 (10) | 0.0080 (9) | -0.0035 (8) |
| C5B | 0.0594 (10) | 0.0540 (8) | 0.0519 (8) | -0.0034 (8) | 0.0074 (8) | -0.0017 (7) |
| C6B | 0.0465 (8) | 0.0477 (8) | 0.0437 (7) | -0.0073 (7) | 0.0023 (6) | 0.0014 (6) |
| C7B | 0.0511 (8) | 0.0508 (8) | 0.0471 (8) | -0.0019 (7) | 0.0017 (7) | 0.0023 (7) |
| C8B | 0.0472 (8) | 0.0584 (9) | 0.0426 (7) | -0.0024 (8) | 0.0015 (7) | -0.0010 (7) |
| C9B | 0.0698 (12) | 0.0562 (9) | 0.0487 (8) | -0.0041 (9) | 0.0006 (8) | -0.0015 (7) |
| C10B | 0.0784 (14) | 0.0643 (11) | 0.0555 (9) | -0.0025 (11) | 0.0019 (10) | 0.0104 (8) |
| C11B | 0.0599 (11) | 0.0837 (13) | 0.0449 (8) | 0.0007 (11) | 0.0037 (8) | 0.0048 (8) |
| C12B | 0.0729 (13) | 0.0749 (11) | 0.0470 (8) | 0.0052 (11) | 0.0024 (9) | -0.0097 (8) |
| C13B | 0.0664 (11) | 0.0595 (9) | 0.0490 (8) | 0.0038 (9) | 0.0036 (8) | -0.0060 (7) |
| C14B | 0.0918 (17) | 0.1126 (19) | 0.0496 (10) | 0.0030 (17) | 0.0001 (11) | 0.0142 (11) |
| C15B | 0.143 (3) | 0.0597 (11) | 0.0709 (12) | 0.0069 (16) | 0.0003 (17) | -0.0125 (10) |

Geometric parameters (\AA , $^\circ$)

| | | | |
|----------|-------------|----------|-----------|
| O1A—C1A | 1.346 (2) | O1B—C1B | 1.349 (2) |
| O1A—H1OA | 0.88 (3) | O1B—H1OB | 0.89 (2) |
| N1A—C7A | 1.278 (2) | N1B—C7B | 1.279 (2) |
| N1A—C8A | 1.4155 (18) | N1B—C8B | 1.416 (2) |
| C1A—C2A | 1.394 (2) | C1B—C2B | 1.395 (2) |
| C1A—C6A | 1.405 (2) | C1B—C6B | 1.408 (2) |
| C2A—C3A | 1.374 (3) | C2B—C3B | 1.378 (3) |
| C2A—H2AA | 0.9300 | C2B—H2BA | 0.9300 |
| C3A—C4A | 1.379 (3) | C3B—C4B | 1.376 (3) |
| C3A—H3AA | 0.9300 | C3B—H3BA | 0.9300 |
| C4A—C5A | 1.390 (2) | C4B—C5B | 1.382 (2) |
| C4A—H4AA | 0.9300 | C4B—H4BA | 0.9300 |
| C5A—C6A | 1.391 (2) | C5B—C6B | 1.396 (2) |
| C5A—H5AA | 0.9300 | C5B—H5BA | 0.9300 |
| C6A—C7A | 1.453 (2) | C6B—C7B | 1.449 (2) |
| C7A—H7AA | 0.9300 | C7B—H7BA | 0.9300 |
| C8A—C9A | 1.390 (2) | C8B—C9B | 1.388 (3) |

supplementary materials

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| C8A—C13A | 1.399 (2) | C8B—C13B | 1.401 (2) |
| C9A—C10A | 1.387 (2) | C9B—C10B | 1.380 (2) |
| C9A—H9AA | 0.9300 | C9B—H9BA | 0.9300 |
| C10A—C11A | 1.379 (3) | C10B—C11B | 1.383 (3) |
| C10A—H10A | 0.9300 | C10B—H10B | 0.9300 |
| C11A—C12A | 1.384 (3) | C11B—C12B | 1.380 (3) |
| C11A—C14A | 1.511 (2) | C11B—C14B | 1.514 (2) |
| C12A—C13A | 1.391 (2) | C12B—C13B | 1.389 (2) |
| C12A—H12A | 0.9300 | C12B—H12B | 0.9300 |
| C13A—C15A | 1.500 (2) | C13B—C15B | 1.505 (3) |
| C14A—H14A | 0.9600 | C14B—H14D | 0.9600 |
| C14A—H14B | 0.9600 | C14B—H14E | 0.9600 |
| C14A—H14C | 0.9600 | C14B—H14F | 0.9600 |
| C15A—H15A | 0.9600 | C15B—H15D | 0.9600 |
| C15A—H15B | 0.9600 | C15B—H15E | 0.9600 |
| C15A—H15C | 0.9600 | C15B—H15F | 0.9600 |
| C1A—O1A—H10A | 109.1 (17) | C1B—O1B—H1OB | 110.0 (17) |
| C7A—N1A—C8A | 122.67 (14) | C7B—N1B—C8B | 121.75 (15) |
| O1A—C1A—C2A | 118.90 (16) | O1B—C1B—C2B | 118.72 (16) |
| O1A—C1A—C6A | 121.63 (14) | O1B—C1B—C6B | 121.66 (15) |
| C2A—C1A—C6A | 119.47 (15) | C2B—C1B—C6B | 119.61 (16) |
| C3A—C2A—C1A | 120.19 (17) | C3B—C2B—C1B | 119.84 (18) |
| C3A—C2A—H2AA | 119.9 | C3B—C2B—H2BA | 120.1 |
| C1A—C2A—H2AA | 119.9 | C1B—C2B—H2BA | 120.1 |
| C2A—C3A—C4A | 121.21 (16) | C4B—C3B—C2B | 121.10 (17) |
| C2A—C3A—H3AA | 119.4 | C4B—C3B—H3BA | 119.4 |
| C4A—C3A—H3AA | 119.4 | C2B—C3B—H3BA | 119.4 |
| C3A—C4A—C5A | 119.07 (18) | C3B—C4B—C5B | 119.74 (18) |
| C3A—C4A—H4AA | 120.5 | C3B—C4B—H4BA | 120.1 |
| C5A—C4A—H4AA | 120.5 | C5B—C4B—H4BA | 120.1 |
| C4A—C5A—C6A | 120.98 (18) | C4B—C5B—C6B | 120.70 (18) |
| C4A—C5A—H5AA | 119.5 | C4B—C5B—H5BA | 119.6 |
| C6A—C5A—H5AA | 119.5 | C6B—C5B—H5BA | 119.6 |
| C5A—C6A—C1A | 119.08 (14) | C5B—C6B—C1B | 118.96 (15) |
| C5A—C6A—C7A | 119.90 (15) | C5B—C6B—C7B | 119.78 (16) |
| C1A—C6A—C7A | 121.02 (14) | C1B—C6B—C7B | 121.24 (15) |
| N1A—C7A—C6A | 121.58 (15) | N1B—C7B—C6B | 122.04 (16) |
| N1A—C7A—H7AA | 119.2 | N1B—C7B—H7BA | 119.0 |
| C6A—C7A—H7AA | 119.2 | C6B—C7B—H7BA | 119.0 |
| C9A—C8A—C13A | 119.42 (14) | C9B—C8B—C13B | 118.89 (16) |
| C9A—C8A—N1A | 123.64 (14) | C9B—C8B—N1B | 123.37 (15) |
| C13A—C8A—N1A | 116.88 (14) | C13B—C8B—N1B | 117.64 (16) |
| C10A—C9A—C8A | 120.51 (15) | C10B—C9B—C8B | 121.00 (17) |
| C10A—C9A—H9AA | 119.7 | C10B—C9B—H9BA | 119.5 |
| C8A—C9A—H9AA | 119.7 | C8B—C9B—H9BA | 119.5 |
| C11A—C10A—C9A | 121.19 (17) | C9B—C10B—C11B | 121.15 (18) |
| C11A—C10A—H10A | 119.4 | C9B—C10B—H10B | 119.4 |
| C9A—C10A—H10A | 119.4 | C11B—C10B—H10B | 119.4 |
| C10A—C11A—C12A | 117.65 (15) | C12B—C11B—C10B | 117.41 (17) |

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| C10A—C11A—C14A | 121.14 (18) | C12B—C11B—C14B | 121.42 (19) |
| C12A—C11A—C14A | 121.19 (17) | C10B—C11B—C14B | 121.2 (2) |
| C11A—C12A—C13A | 122.96 (16) | C11B—C12B—C13B | 123.12 (18) |
| C11A—C12A—H12A | 118.5 | C11B—C12B—H12B | 118.4 |
| C13A—C12A—H12A | 118.5 | C13B—C12B—H12B | 118.4 |
| C12A—C13A—C8A | 118.23 (15) | C12B—C13B—C8B | 118.42 (18) |
| C12A—C13A—C15A | 120.59 (15) | C12B—C13B—C15B | 120.53 (18) |
| C8A—C13A—C15A | 121.18 (14) | C8B—C13B—C15B | 121.03 (16) |
| C11A—C14A—H14A | 109.5 | C11B—C14B—H14D | 109.5 |
| C11A—C14A—H14B | 109.5 | C11B—C14B—H14E | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14A—H14B | 109.5 | H14D—C14B—H14E | 109.5 |
| C11A—C14A—H14C | 109.5 | C11B—C14B—H14F | 109.5 |
| H14A—C14A—H14C | 109.5 | H14D—C14B—H14F | 109.5 |
| H14B—C14A—H14C | 109.5 | H14E—C14B—H14F | 109.5 |
| C13A—C15A—H15A | 109.5 | C13B—C15B—H15D | 109.5 |
| C13A—C15A—H15B | 109.5 | C13B—C15B—H15E | 109.5 |
| H15A—C15A—H15B | 109.5 | H15D—C15B—H15E | 109.5 |
| C13A—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | C13B—C15B—H15F | 109.5 |
| H15A—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | H15D—C15B—H15F | 109.5 |
| H15B—C15A—H15C | 109.5 | H15E—C15B—H15F | 109.5 |
| O1A—C1A—C2A—C3A | 178.71 (19) | O1B—C1B—C2B—C3B | 178.93 (17) |
| C6A—C1A—C2A—C3A | -1.0 (3) | C6B—C1B—C2B—C3B | -2.1 (3) |
| C1A—C2A—C3A—C4A | 0.1 (3) | C1B—C2B—C3B—C4B | 0.5 (3) |
| C2A—C3A—C4A—C5A | 0.6 (3) | C2B—C3B—C4B—C5B | 1.5 (3) |
| C3A—C4A—C5A—C6A | -0.4 (3) | C3B—C4B—C5B—C6B | -1.8 (3) |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C1A | -0.4 (3) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C1B | 0.1 (3) |
| C4A—C5A—C6A—C7A | -179.54 (19) | C4B—C5B—C6B—C7B | 178.76 (17) |
| O1A—C1A—C6A—C5A | -178.57 (17) | O1B—C1B—C6B—C5B | -179.27 (16) |
| C2A—C1A—C6A—C5A | 1.1 (3) | C2B—C1B—C6B—C5B | 1.8 (2) |
| O1A—C1A—C6A—C7A | 0.5 (3) | O1B—C1B—C6B—C7B | 2.1 (2) |
| C2A—C1A—C6A—C7A | -179.75 (17) | C2B—C1B—C6B—C7B | -176.81 (16) |
| C8A—N1A—C7A—C6A | 178.82 (15) | C8B—N1B—C7B—C6B | 176.07 (15) |
| C5A—C6A—C7A—N1A | 179.56 (17) | C5B—C6B—C7B—N1B | -178.89 (17) |
| C1A—C6A—C7A—N1A | 0.5 (3) | C1B—C6B—C7B—N1B | -0.3 (3) |
| C7A—N1A—C8A—C9A | -13.7 (2) | C7B—N1B—C8B—C9B | -29.7 (3) |
| C7A—N1A—C8A—C13A | 169.08 (15) | C7B—N1B—C8B—C13B | 153.98 (18) |
| C13A—C8A—C9A—C10A | -0.8 (3) | C13B—C8B—C9B—C10B | -1.1 (3) |
| N1A—C8A—C9A—C10A | -177.94 (16) | N1B—C8B—C9B—C10B | -177.34 (19) |
| C8A—C9A—C10A—C11A | 0.4 (3) | C8B—C9B—C10B—C11B | 0.7 (4) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C12A | -0.6 (3) | C9B—C10B—C11B—C12B | 0.2 (4) |
| C9A—C10A—C11A—C14A | 177.81 (18) | C9B—C10B—C11B—C14B | -179.9 (2) |
| C10A—C11A—C12A—C13A | 1.3 (3) | C10B—C11B—C12B—C13B | -0.7 (4) |
| C14A—C11A—C12A—C13A | -177.09 (19) | C14B—C11B—C12B—C13B | 179.3 (2) |
| C11A—C12A—C13A—C8A | -1.7 (3) | C11B—C12B—C13B—C8B | 0.3 (3) |
| C11A—C12A—C13A—C15A | 178.23 (19) | C11B—C12B—C13B—C15B | -178.2 (3) |
| C9A—C8A—C13A—C12A | 1.4 (2) | C9B—C8B—C13B—C12B | 0.6 (3) |
| N1A—C8A—C13A—C12A | 178.78 (15) | N1B—C8B—C13B—C12B | 177.06 (18) |
| C9A—C8A—C13A—C15A | -178.55 (18) | C9B—C8B—C13B—C15B | 179.1 (2) |
| N1A—C8A—C13A—C15A | -1.2 (2) | N1B—C8B—C13B—C15B | -4.4 (3) |

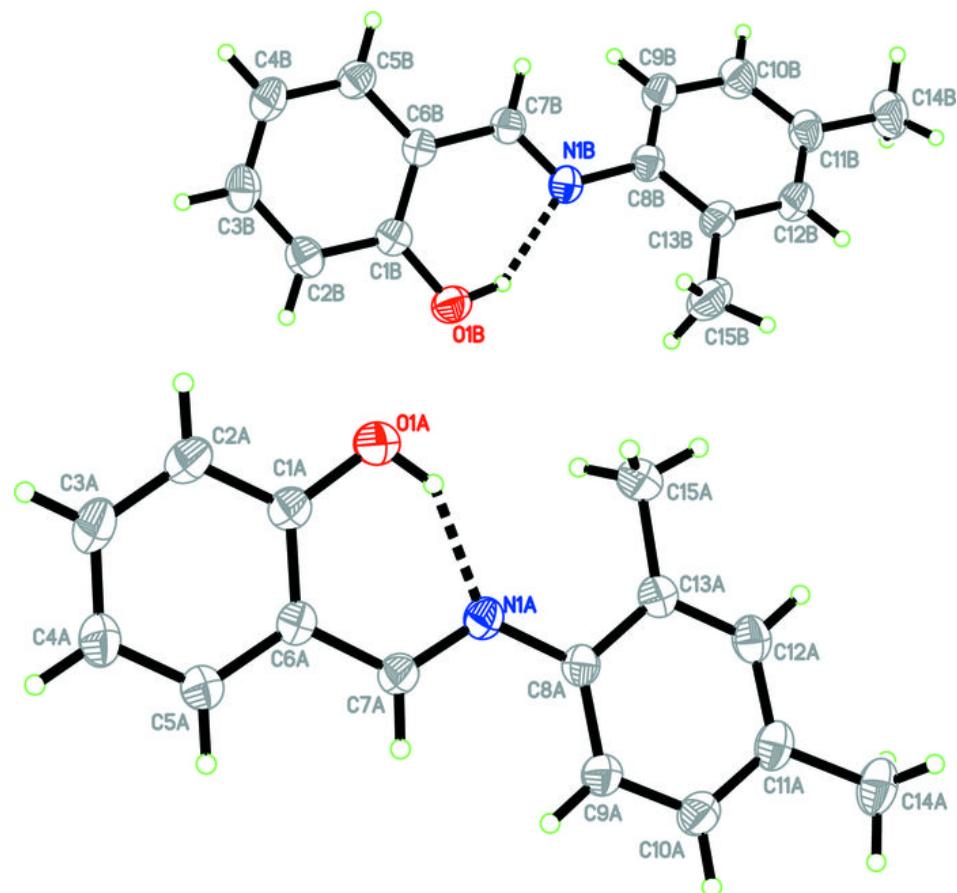
supplementary materials

Hydrogen-bond geometry (Å, °)

| <i>D—H···A</i> | <i>D—H</i> | <i>H···A</i> | <i>D···A</i> | <i>D—H···A</i> |
|-----------------------------|------------|--------------|--------------|----------------|
| O1A—H1OA···N1A | 0.88 (2) | 1.80 (2) | 2.5854 (19) | 147 (2) |
| O1B—H1OB···N1B | 0.90 (2) | 1.82 (2) | 2.604 (2) | 145 (2) |
| C5A—H5AA···O1B ⁱ | 0.93 | 2.56 | 3.455 (2) | 162 |

Symmetry codes: (i) $x+1/2, -y+3/2, -z$.

Fig. 1



supplementary materials

Fig. 2

